## E & E CASUALTY QUESTIONNAIRE

GOLKE, CLIFFORD, G S/SOT. (Name) (Rank)	16132121 (ASN)	Ju	NE 30, 1944 (Date)
95 # BOMB GP.			1-8

Date, time and approximate location of plane crash or landing. APRIL, 10, 194
ABOUT 10:00. ABOUT 1 KILEMETERS. SOUTH WEST OF SAINT VAAST LES MELLO. NORTH OF PARIS. Nature and extent of damage to plane when source bailed out. The whole Was it on fire, etc? was on fire, number I engine was q , and the twing was starting to break aff between At approximately what altitude did source bail out? Would

Were any of the crew injured or killed before the plane crashed? No.

What members of the crey bailed out? Did their parachutes open?

Marchan, Justice, Hedlund, Dearing, Harnester, Moudeback, Hard,

bailed out, the plane explode on striking the ground? Don't know. I saw the

tail from in the same field where I laded. Parts were strew all

Did source see any other members of the crew dead or alive after

reaching the ground? Saw two fall, only at a distance, whose

Chitez didn't age. Come in Contact with Cletus Hard the next day, Did he receive any information from others as to whether any other members of the crew were dead or alive? If so give detailed furnished by his informant and whether the other crew members were identified by name or otherwise. French brough names of Thompson disc modeback, & Harrahar as deld. They good a good disc of Justice, who was captured, They were thinging dedlind and Deare to meet us, but the sormans captured them on the wary, Did source examine the wreckage of the plane? If so, what was its conditions? no I dedn't get near enough, law oxygen in field, landing gear in woods, and gart of If the plane crashed in water how far was the plane from land and what means was source rescured and what life rafts, wrechage, etc., remained on the surface that would have assisted other personnel to keep afloat.

What is source's opinion as to the fate of the other crew members and his reason for his opinion? Opening Chutte too soon, might helped Germans capture two members

SUBJECT: Safeguarding of P/W Information.

- : Personnel concerned.
- 1. It is the duty of all Americans to safeguard information which might, either directly or indirectly, be useful to the enemy.
- 2. It is an offense, carrying heavy penalties, to publish or to communicate to any unauthorized person any information which might be useful to the enemy.
- 3. Information about your escape or your evasion from capture would be useful to the enemy and a danger to your friends. It is therefore SECRET.
- 4. a. You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations:

(1) The names of those who helped you.

(2) The method by which you escaped or evaded.

(3) The route you followed.

(4) Any other facts concerning your experience.

- You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the press.
  You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers, periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures.
- d. You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4a.
- . No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of the War or Navy Department.

By command of Lieutenant General EISENHOWER:

(signed) RAI ULSIFER, Colonel, AGD, Ass t. Adj. Gen.

## CERTIFICATE

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my escape or evasion from capture is <u>SECRET</u> and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the <u>American Military Attache</u> to whom I first report, or an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Name (Print) CLIFFORD G. GOLKE	Signed Clifford It Solpe
Rank \$57. A.S.N. 16132121	Date June 26, 19441
Unit 95th BOMB GO (H)	Witness A. D. Joseph

HORACE W. FORSTER; Colonel, G.S.C., U. S. Mil. Lia. Off. Comment on egzo:

Good briefing on delayed jump and GI shows. Note that if evoder had not delayed his jump the search plane would surely have spotted him before he hit the ground.

EUROPING. THEATER OF OPERATIONS P/W and X Devacament

Military Intelligence Service

E & E REPORT NO 820 LVASION IN FRANCE



(Date)

Clifford G GOLKE, S/Sgt, 16132121

(Name)

(ASN)

(No of Missions)

334 Bomb Squadron, 95 Bomb Group

Primary: RHEIMS TARGET: Secondary: ?

Date Missing in Action: 10 April 44

Date Arrived in UK: 30 June 44

(Squadron) (Gr	onb)			
TEMBERS OF CREW: (This	information c	necked		ate what happened to each man and how you know
PILOT	0-753947	2d Lt	Ronald E THOMPSON	MIA
COLPILOR	0-814928	2d Lt	Blaine R MANAHAN	MIA
NAFIGATUR	0-703619	2d Lt	Everett T ENSTROM	MIA
BOWSALWIER	0-756977	2d Lt	John W HEDLUND	MIA
RADIO OPENATOR	38445745	S/Sgt	Grady T JUSTICE	MIA
TOP TURKET GUINER	16132121	S/Sgt	Clifford G GOLKE	NARRATOR
MADL TURRET GUNNER	32739149	Sgt	William L DEARING	MIA
WAIST GUNNER	12095087	Sgt	Robert W MOEDEBECK	MIA
WAIST GUNNER .	31071 <b>3</b> 21	S/Sgt	James E HANRAHAN	MIA
TAIL CONVER	36066761	Sgt	Cletus S HARD	IN NEUTRAL COUNTRY

FIRE

close to the IP fighters attacked us. The waist gunner reported a fire in a right nascelle. About five minutes after we redeased our bombs on the secondary target the fire was spreading between numbers three and four engines.

Someone yellodon interphone that the wing was on fire and that we had better leave. I put on my parachute, we went to the bomb bey, pulled the emergency for the doors, and steed there. I saw the co-pilot get out of his seat. The plane slipped and, weak from lack of oxygen, I almost fell. I dove out at about 22,000 feet. When I started to spin I held out my arms and straightened out all right. The ship seemed to explode and the wing broke. I could not make out the ground, weited, opened my parachute, and was in the air about eight seconds more, weited, opened my parachute, and was in the air about eight seconds more, weited, opened my parachute, and was in the air about eight seconds more, weited, opened my parachute, and was in the air about eight seconds more, weited, opened my parachute, and was in the air about eight seconds more, weited, opened my parachute, and was in the air about eight seconds.

DELAYED

DIRGITED

HELPED

I landed in a field of dats, walked to a road where I saw a couple of French girls on bicycles, and told the girls that I was an American. They said, "Oui," and motioned for me to go to the woods. I took off my equipment and hid it with my parachute at the side of the road, covering it with sand and grass. While I was walking to the woods, passing the tail section of the fuselage of our plane, some Frenchmen motioned for me to run, the the woods. One man gave me a jacket. No sooner was I in the woods than a German observation plane flew over and circled three or four times. A couple of Frenchmen indicated that I should take off my heated suit and go farther into the woods. After they deft I followed their advice, and hid further in the woods, trying to think what I should do. I looked at my escape kit and the maps, but I could not locate myself, "" my escape kit and the maps, but I could not

Some time later I cut the flaps of my coveralls so that they would not be so noticeable, hid my boots in the brush, and in my GI shoes started walking back toward the field where I had been. While I was hiding in some brush the German ebservation plane circled again. Soon I heardsomebdoy whistle and did not know what to do. When the whistling continued I answered. Two Frenchmen came up, shook my hands, and one said, "Friend, comrade." They took me near

JOURNET GED

a road, gave me a coat. I was taken to a place from which my journey was arranged.

Compiled by Assess Brown criticing adaptat

Approved by

D E EMERSON 1st Lt, AUS

W STULL HOLF Lt Col, AC Commanding

# Appendix B Appendix B

nid my bosts in the crush, and in

- 1. The following information has been obtained from a sergeant who evaded capture in enemy occupied territory.
- 2. Further circulation of this information may be made, but in that case it is important not to indicate any details about the source.

Statement of information covering the period from 10 April to 3 June

- a. Informant was told that in the week of 14 May resistance groups blew up an ammunition dump S of CREIL and also some fuel storage tanks.
- b. At St IEU d'ESSERENT (O) on 23 May informant was told that the Germans were moving troops into St VAAST where previously there had been very few ermans and were putting AA guns on the hills around the town. The Germans were using a school for quarters. There was some talk about naval men installing guns there.
- c. Some 500 Germans were 1/1/the supposed to be quartered behind a church in St LEU d'655 ERENT.
- d. Coming into Paris from CHANTILLY (Oise) informant saw that some apartment houses had been bombed. He also saw that a markkalling yards had been very well hit.
- e. At the end of May it took informant some 28 hours to go from Paris to BORDEAUX. The train had to go a round about way, apparently going out to the French coast below NANTES. In this ride informant saw one town which looked as if everything had been bombed except the railway tracks.

## Appendix D

- 1. I didnot use my aids box because I received help almost immediately. The French people who first helped me took it away from me.
- 2. I carried a **Red** purse from which the French helpers took away everything but the money. I spent the money for food and lodging just after I arrive in Spain.
- 3. I carried six passportssize photographs, but the French took them and had some new pictures made.
- 4. I was lectured at Kearney, Nebraska, just before we left the US. The 18ctures were very helpful.
  - 5. Suggestions: Make a delayed jump.
    Try to pick up as much of the language as possible.

- HEADQUARTERS EUROPIGAL IMPATER OF OPERATIONS

2/W and X Detachment Military Intelligence Service

> E & E REPORT NO 820 IVASION IN FRANCE

> > JUNE 30, 1944

Primary: RHEIMS

TARGET: Seconday: ?

Date Missing in Action: April. 10

Date Arrived in UK: JUNE 30.

(70 LKE, CLIFFORD, G. S/59T. 1613212)

(Name) (Renk) (ASN) 3 (No of Missions)

334 = 95 3 (Squadron) (Group)

95 1

LILLERS OF CARW: (This information checked with PWIB)

Indicate what happened to

cach man PILOT THOMPSON, RONALD, E. 2 NOLT. - DEAD PEPOPTED BY COLPMANAHAN, BLAINE, P. 2 1/2 T. - DONT KNOW. NAVIGATOR ENSTROM, EVERETT. T. 2 NOLT NOW. BOMBARVER HEDLUND, JOHN, W. 2 NOLT. - TAKEN PRISONER april ENDIO CHE JUSTICE, GRADY, T. 7597. - Taken prisoner april 10 TOP TURRET GUERRER GOLKE, CLIFFORD, G. 857. WATER COLOR DEARING, WILLIAM, L. 59T. Lober prisoner april 12

WAIST GULAR MOEDEBECK, ROBERT, W. SqT. - DEAD

WILL COMMER (BEGOL AR CREW) RICHARD, KELLY SQT. HAD JANIS NOTE all information & received from the people & stared with the reported 4 dead and 4 pristners. One lead they twee with to indentify. Cletro Hard has the snapshot of the 4 graves

TAIL GUNNER. HARD, CHETUS, S. 597. Was with me until

Word you wounded? June 3. Reason we were seperated was, that he was unable to continue his formery no, just accross mountains, because of sore fleet He stayed at a form house three hours burnt a little walk from the effortier. Two other americans or mer whose names I do not know also, had

forehead.

foot trouble. I inquired about him in Ispain and they said he was O.K.

## SECRET - MERICAN MOST SECRET - BRITISH

# APPENDIX "D" TO E AND E REPORT NO. 820

List all military information which you observed or were told while evading. Give fullest possible details. (Airfields, troop encarpments, coastal and interior defenses, AA batteries, radar installations, troop movements, results of allied bembing, location of enemy factories and armunition dumps, enemy and civilian morale, etc., etc.,...)

On any S 11 they in 19 May - Sweet - its off the off of the server of the stand of the server of the se

D 12 O 12 12 12
APPENDIX "D" TO E AND E REPORT NO.
No., Rank, Name: - Soft. CLIFFORD. G. GOLKE 16/32/21.
Unit:- 95 \$ BOMB Gp. (4)
Suggestions for improvement of escape equipment and training come largely from those who make use of them. Your report and comments will help others to evade capture or to escape.
1. LIDS EOX

Did you use your aids box? Mo.

If not, why? I only had to walk about I mile and & If you used it, state briefly the circumstances in which you used each item,

for example, "While hiding in woods for two nights".

Horlicks tablets.

Chocolate or Peanut Bar.

Milk (tube).

Benzadrine tablets (fatigue).

Halazone tablets (water purificr):

Matches.

Adhesive tape.

Chewing gum.

Water bostle.

Compass.

Sewing kit.

- Did any of the above items prove unsatisfactory?
- How did you finally dispose of the box? The French that gow me clothes took it away from me.

f. Can you suggest any way in which the contents of the aids box might be changed to make it of greater use, bearing in mind that the size of it cannot be larger? The

## PURSE 2.

a. Did you carry a purse? Mes State color of stripes and letters. Red If NOT, State why not.

b. Did you use the purse? open, was fried to use it in Spain for food, The maps the theret took from me

	C.	If so, which of the following items in the purse did you use?
		Mops. Which ones? There
		Compass. 70
		File (hacksew) Mo.
	d.	Foreign currency. State countries and amounts. And 2,000 traves  How did you spend the money? Paid for first and lodging in fair the first day  How did you dispose of:-
		Mops.
		Compass. There took it.
		File (hacksaw).
		Surplus currency.
	Wer	re you issued any extra compasses or further aids to evasion? 100,
	PAS	SPORT SZE PHOTOGIAPHS
	application (Vol.	
	a.	Did you carry passport-size photographs? yes, If so, how many? 6.
	b.	Did you use them? French took them and made me some
5.	/	TURES.
	a.	Were you lectured on evasion and ascape? State WHERE, WHEN and by WHOLL
		Were you lectured on evasion and ascope?  State WHERE, WHEN and by WHOIL  Yest of Rearrey nebrooks just before we left the
	ъ.	nes veris telaful
	C.	Bo you have any suggestions to make which, from your experience, you feel will help other evaders and escapers?
		Make a delayed jump.  Try to jick up as much of the longuage as
		Try to Juck up as
		pfsible.
	-	
	-	

Ot pla our again and - mit und on men & - fill-( Whe leided saw and him what do - I and who who wild. 2 new Pri og - sheli le de Truid, Comadi'- sa Dr (Tall-50- glasses with dark min) New Miller other man - D. Mi in - follow other men Start 18id - cantional Dry id y - give int - to a chateau c 1 ham fin 5 + Vaast -3 - 4 h min then - byd good & Sive mit - took M den too & CK - left miner. De tilliant st Vaast- sty on house-old led, gil,
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2 m his home West pour - should gues he I grands

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cotrall - c 20 see - love to BREN ho bod com - Co-Pat Azent - 1 - 5 Sly & left, at 22,080' - no 12 - week almost fell - dive on it - start your - held stains, strugthe forty - My seem explored - wing. broke - some no cht - seem fell of man to - most me it gul - want - sand from forthe forthe for and 7-8 see - hit of I middle touts field a 1/2 mile form woods - Road to lift - some upper fragis in like - walk vi - said Am - "Oui' - thy committed of son a sent with the words. San tailrest in finday - done son ours - almity t ship - 6 from hill - motion my to wood " On Il fellow cur justit of the 28 mont - LA plane - Is of plane and 3- 4 times - in cone al mi works! 2 fr mitim & tal of heated mit one took to mutin Med di- loth at migro - EK- at brute -GION Cut steps of would no met would will - wint a 15mi fild - be - Wich hust

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I to the - at using merchants' - great family - 6-19 18-27
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took-eyew beaut - pat in glasses. 13 April - Int 2 hames. Sohn W / feedland / The to me & Wm & Derry / 2/80 - Intent and - letter from a that is ight and Control On - who him the United to form) Licar - but little from get any at Vitambil 18 May gom town Steen Filler in with ear - rein R) ange - to St Len of & filmen their bother sty not 2 old maids - Barrie Sminiting, 19 fellows Int-truch cannot data -.

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G. A. Cir Mline.

## RESTRICTED

## WAR DEPARTMENT The Adjutant General's Office Washington

AG 383.6 (31 Jul 43) OR-S-B-M

KLS/el-2B-939 Pentagon

6 August 1943

SUBJECT:

Amended Instructions Concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War, to Include Evaders of Capture in Enemy or Enemy-Occupied Territory and Internees in Neutral Countries.

TO:

The Commanding Generals,

Army Ground;

Army Air Forces;

The Commander-in-Chief, Southwest Pacific Area;

The Commanding Generals.

Theaters of Operations;

Defense Commands;

Departments:

Base Commands; The Commanding Officers,

Base Commands:

Director, Bureau of Public Relations.

- Publication or communication to any unauthorized persons of experiences of escape or evasion from enemy-occupied territory, internment in a neutral country, or release from internment not only furnishes useful information to the enemy but also jeopardizes future escapes, evasions and
- Personnel will not, unless authorized by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, publish in any form whatever or communicate either directly, or indirectly, to the press, radio or an unauthorized person any account of escape or evasion of capture from enemy or enemy-occupied territory, or internment in a neutral country either before or after repatriation. They will be held strictly responsible for all statements contained in communications to friends which may subsequently be published in the press or otherwise.
- Evaders, escapees, or internees shall not be interrogated on the circumstances of their experiences in escape, evasion or internment except by the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations. In allied or neutral countries, American Military Attaches are authorized to interrogate on escape, evasion and internment matters.
- Should the services of escaped prisoners of war, evaders, or internees be deemed necessary for lecturing and briefing, such services will be under the direct supervision of the agency designated by the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, or the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations.
- Commanding Officers will be responsible for instructing all evaders, escapees, and internees in the provisions of this directive which supersedes letter, AG 383.6 (5 Nov 42) OB-S-B-M, 7 November 1942, subject: Instructions concerning Publicity in Connection with Escaped Prisoners of War and other previous instructions on this subject.

By order of the Secretary of War:

/s/ J. A. ULIO J. A. ULIO Major General, The Adjutant General.

- Information about your escape or your evasion from capture would be useful to the enemy and a danger to your friends. It is therefore SEGRET.
- You must therefore not disclose, except to the first Military Attache to whom you report, or to an officer designated by the Commanding General of the Theater of Operations, or by A. C. of S., G-2, W. D.
  - (1) The names of those who helped you.
  - (2) The method by which you escaped or evaded.
  - (3) The route you followed.
  - (4) Any other facts concerning your experience.
  - You must be particularly on your guard with persons representing the press.
  - You must give no account of your experiences in books, newspapers, periodicals or in broadcasts or in lectures.
  - You must give no information to anyone, irrespective of nationality, in letters or in conversation, except as specifically directed in Par. 4.
- No lectures or reports are to be given to any unit without the permission of A. C. of S., G-2, W. D., or corresponding organization in the theater.

GERTIFIGATE

I have read the above and certify that I will comply with it.

I understand that any information concerning my escape or evasion from capture is SEGRET and must not be disclosed to anyone other than the agency designated by A. C. of S., G-2, War Department, the corresponding organization in overseas theaters of operations, or to the Military Attache in a neutral country to whom I first report. I understand that disclosure to anyone else will make me liable to disciplinary action.

Name (Print) CLIFFORD G GOLKE BOMB Gp

Dated Witness

SECRET - WERICAN MOST SECRET - BRITISH MIS (X)

HEADQUARTERS EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS P/W and K Detachment Military Intelligence Service

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SERVICE PRSONNEL

EVADING FROM ENEMY OCCUPIED COUNTRIES

Full Name, Rank, and Serial No. 757 CAIFFORD G. GOLKE-16130101.

Decorations.

334 th BOMB S. Q. 95 th BOMB GA (H) Unit or Squadron.

Division (Army) or Group. 95 7 BOMB Gp. (H)

JULY, 29, 1918. Date of Birth.

1 YEAR 8 MONTHS Length of Service.

319 CENTER ST. WAUPACA, WIS CONSIN.

Private Address. SHEET METAL WORKER.

Job as civilian. From what field did you take off? STATION. 5119.

APPROX. US:30

APRIL. 10, 1944 Rhavis mist Secondary Take off time.

11.

Where did you land? NEAR SAINT VAAST LES MELLO. ABOUT & KILEMETERS FROM CREIL. 72.

Were all secret papers and equipment destroyed? DONT KNOW. 13.

What was your position in aircraft? ENGINEER. TOP TURRET.

Were you wounded? NO.

Did you pay your guides? If so how much? NO.

Do you speak French? Spanish? No 17.

Did you have Identity Papers? YES. DOG TAGS 1 1/P/Founda

Have you been questioned before to-day on your escape or evasion? If so, where and by whon? Have you given anyone a written report on your experiences. There and when? YES, AT GIB.

Did you report on your operations? If so, where and to whom? YES, AT GIB, 20.

Did you sign a security certificate warning you against talking about your escape or evasion? If so, where and when? YES. AT ALAHAMA DE ARA GON, Date of arrival in Spain.

Date of arrival at Gibraltar.

23.

Flace and date of departure for U.K. By sea or air. GIB. JUNE 29 1944 by AIP.
25. Place and date of arrival in U.K.

JUNE 30, AT BRISTOL.

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
EUROPEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS
UNITED STATES ARMY
OFFICE OF THE A. C. OF S., G-2

820

DATE: 3 July 1944
TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:
I, WHICH L. GRAY, D/GGL., AC, 94286609
HEREBY CERTIFY that I have known and have been associated with
prior to his being reported missing in action over enemy territory.
The person whose signature and right thumb print appear hereon is the individual
referred to above.
Clissed 9 9elle
Clifford & Yolke  RIGHT THUMB PRINT:
The individual whose signature and right thumb print appear hereon
has been identified to the satisfaction of this office as
previously reported missing in action over enemy territory.
J. F. Carroll

CONFIDENTIAL